

**Grading**

Your PRINTED name is: \_\_\_\_\_

**1**

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**3**

**4**

**Please circle your recitation:**

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- |   |      |       |                        |       |        |          |
|---|------|-------|------------------------|-------|--------|----------|
| 1 | T 9  | 2-132 | Andrey Grinshpun       | 2-349 | 3-7578 | agrinshp |
| 2 | T 10 | 2-132 | Rosalie Belanger-Rioux | 2-331 | 3-5029 | robr     |
| 3 | T 10 | 2-146 | Andrey Grinshpun       | 2-349 | 3-7578 | agrinshp |
| 4 | T 11 | 2-132 | Rosalie Belanger-Rioux | 2-331 | 3-5029 | robr     |
| 5 | T 12 | 2-132 | Geoffroy Horel         | 2-490 | 3-4094 | ghorel   |
| 6 | T 1  | 2-132 | Tiankai Liu            | 2-491 | 3-4091 | tiankai  |
| 7 | T 2  | 2-132 | Tiankai Liu            | 2-491 | 3-4091 | tiankai  |

**1 (16 pts.)**

a) (4 pts.) Suppose  $C$  is  $n \times n$  and positive definite. If  $A$  is  $n \times m$  and  $M = A^T C A$  is not positive definite, find the smallest eigenvalue of  $M$ . (Explain briefly.)

b) (12 pts.) If  $A$  is symmetric, which of these four matrices are necessarily positive definite?  
 $A^3$ ,  $(A^2 + I)^{-1}$ ,  $A + I$ ,  $e^A$ . (Explain briefly.)

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**2 (30 pts.)**

$$\text{Let } A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

a) (6 pts.) What are the eigenvalues of  $A$ ? (Explain briefly.)

b) (6 pts.) What is the rank of  $A$ ?

c) (6 pts.) What are the singular values of  $A$ ?

d) (6 pts.) What is the Jordan form of  $A$ ? (Explain briefly.)

e) (6 pts.) Compute in simplest form  $e^{tA}$ .

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**3 (28 pts.)**

We are told that  $A$  is  $2 \times 2$ , symmetric, and Markov and one of the real eigenvalues is  $y$  with  $-1 < y < 1$ .

a) (7 pts.) What is this matrix  $A$  in terms of  $y$ ?

b) (7 pts.) Compute the eigenvectors of  $A$ .

c) (7 pts.) What is  $A^{2012}$  in simplest form?

d) (7 pts.) What is  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} A^n$  in simplest form? (Explain Briefly.)



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**4 (26 pts.)**

a) (5 pts.)  $P$  is a three by three permutation matrix. List all the possible values of a singular value. (Explain briefly.)

b) (9 pts.)  $P$  is a three by three permutation matrix. List all the possible values of an eigenvalue. (Explain briefly.)

c) (12 pts.) There are six  $3 \times 3$  permutation matrices. Which are similar to each other? (Explain briefly.)

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